

THE PRINCE ALBERT TIMES AND SASKATCHEWAN REVIEW.

VOL. 2. NO. 29.

PRINCE ALBERT, SASK., FRIDAY, MAY 23, 1884.

\$2 50 A YEAR.

BANKING HOUSE

Macarthur & Knowles,

Prince Albert, N.W.T.

Transact a General Banking Business.
Interest allowed on deposits.
Notes Discounted.
Drafts issued available at all points in the Dominion.
Collections undertaken and promptly attended to.
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CHESTER THOMPSON,

General Blacksmith.

East End, next to the Hudson's Bay Store

Repairing Farm Machinery a Specialty.

NEW GOODS!

AT

MEDICAL HALL.

Just arrived, an assortment of

DRUGS, SPIES, FANCY GOODS.

COMPRISING IN PART

Atkinson's, Colgate's, Lubin's

and Lundborg's Perfumery,

Pearl's and Colgate's Fancy Soaps

Hair Brushes, including

Scott's Electric and Infants',

Celluloid, Horn and

Rubber Combs.

Gosnell's Tooth Brushes.

Tooth Picks,

Breast Pumps, Feeding Bottles,

Kn's Fruit Salts, etc., etc.

TERMS CASH

T. E. JACKSON.

AT THE OLD STAND.

FIRST CASE BY EXPRESS.

NEW

SPRING & SUMMER

MILLINERY.

AND

FANCY GOODS.

AT

MISS MACK & CO,

CAMPBELL'S BLOCK

BIRTH.

JOHNSON—At Prince Albert on Thursday, May 22nd, the wife of J. L. Johnson, of a daughter.

QUEEN'S BIRTHDAY.

List of Sports to be Held Under the Auspices of the St. Andrew's Society of Prince Albert on the 24th of May.

Standing long jump.
Running long jump.
Running hop, step and jump.
Three standing jumps.
Standing high jump.
Running high jump.
Vaulting with pole.

Tossing the caver.
Putting light stone, 14 lbs.
Putting heavy stone, 21 lbs.
Throwing hammer.
Tossing iron balls.
Quoit pitching.

One hundred yard race.
Two hundred and twenty yards race.
Four hundred and forty yards race.
Three-legged race, one hundred yards.
Hurdle race, 220 yards, 6 hurdles, 3 ft. 6 in.
Back race, 100 yards, competitors to furnish.
Toss under 12 years, 100 yards, 1 mark.
Boys under 16 years, 100 yards.

Tug of war.
One mile walking match, square heel and Wellington side hold and catch as catch can, Greasy Pole.

The games are open to all with the exception of putting light stone, for which only members of the Society are allowed to compete. A handsome silver medal, presented by the President, is the prize.

The citizens generally will be asked to subscribe to the fund and all liberal donations are received there will also be trotting and pony races.

Geo. M. L. E. Chairman. T. N. CAMPBELL, Treasurer. G. NELSON, Secretary.

NOTICE.

A Public Meeting of the Lorne Agricultural Society will be held at Preston Hall, Prince Albert, on

Wednesday, the 4th of June next,

AT 2 O'CLOCK P.M.

All persons interested in the welfare of this Society and those wishing to become members are cordially invited to attend.

CHAS. APAMS, Sec. Treas. Kirkpatrick P.O. May 23, 1884.

NOTICE.

CANADA, In the goods North West Territories, of GEORGE MCKAY, to wit:

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned will make application to Charles B. Rowland, one of the Stipendiary Magistrates in and for said Territories, on the second day of June next, for a grant of Letters of Administration of the personal estate and effects, rights and credits of GEORGE MCKAY, late of Prince Albert, in said Territories, Farmer, deceased, who died at Prince Albert aforesaid on the thirteenth day of January last, leaving personal estate to be administered.

Dated at Prince Albert aforesaid, this 7th day of May, A.D. 1884. SARAH MCKAY, GEORGE TAIT, By McLean & Elliot, their Solicitors.

HORSE SHOE STORE.

Still we stand the storm and are getting in New Goods.

Lat ex, I have just received

100 Pcs Fancy Prints & Dress Goods

All the newest and latest designs. Also

Cottons, Shirts, Tweeds,

Summer Underwear, Hosiery,

Ties, Hats, etc., etc.

Groceries, Fresh Hams,

Sugars, Tea, Coffee, etc.

Fresh Dairy Butter always on hand.

T. O. DAVIS.

CHIT-CHAT LOCALS.

Gathered by our Reporters.

Fishing is all the rage just now. Mr. E. Robinson left for Troy today. Mr. John Hurd will leave in a few days for Port Arthur.

Harry Peard has re-commenced the manufacture of brick. Mrs. Brunnell and family will leave for Winnipeg next week.

Mr. Wm. Dohla arrived from Battleford last Monday afternoon. For a list of sports on the Queen's Birthday see another column.

Mrs. Hodgson and family will leave for Winnipeg on a visit next week. Mr. T. Hoorle and brother leave for Snake Plains the beginning of next week.

Freighters arrived this week with goods for J. M. Campbell and T. O. Davis. Mr. O. E. Hughes has purchased the Club House, and intends to use it as a residence.

Mr. A. J. Nelson and two brothers and Miss Mowat arrived on Monday from Hastings, Ont.

Mr. N. Mackenzie, son of Mr. J. C. Mackenzie, will leave for Troy en route to Port Arthur. Mr. J. L. Johnson is having the upper part of his store fitted up and intends to use it as a residence.

Mr. T. Scott will leave for Troy next week to bring Mr. O. E. Hughes and family to Prince Albert.

We understand that a trotting match is being arranged for to-morrow, between Dratt's George and McKay's Snowball.

Remember the dramatic entertainment in aid of the P. A. C. Band on the evening of the Queen's Birthday in Preston Hall.

Mr. Wm. Hart, D. L. S. has arrived here with a staff of men for the purpose of surveying the several trails in this district.

The Toronto World comes to hand as of old as bright and new as ever. No exchange is missed so quickly as it. We wish it success.

Mr. Robt. Gray, who has been working for the H. B. Co. for some time past, will leave for Troy en route to England, the beginning of next week.

Mr. Thos. Swanson is building an office near his residence. In the same building is a billiard room, he having bought the billiard table of the Club.

Mr. O. E. Hughes is having his household effects removed from Duck Lake to Prince Albert. He intends to take up his residence here. He has gone to Winnipeg and will shortly return with his wife and family.

We shall be pleased at all times to receive items for the personal column. Residents having strangers visiting them will confer a favor by handing in the names and where from any time during the week up to Thursday evening.

Mr. McCrone, H. B. C., Cumberland, arrived in town yesterday in company with Mr. Letellier of the Forks of the River. He left Cumberland in a canoe and reports the water so low that it is impossible for the steamers to leave there.

Mr. Brown, who has been conducting a general store here for some time, has decided to close up his business here, and shipped the balance of his stock to Troy en route to Winnipeg yesterday.

Mr. Brown will start for Winnipeg the first part of next week.

We have received a copy of the Inland Printer, a twenty eight page monthly journal published in Chicago. It is neatly and tastefully gotten up, and contains a large amount of matter valuable to the crafts in general. It is a work which should be in the hands of every printer, and deserves a hearty support. \$1 per year.

Two of Mr. Caddy's men left for the east today.

Mr. Sinclair, brother of the Rev. R. G. Sinclair, left for the east today. A fire broke out in a stable belonging to Michel Scherer on Wednesday afternoon, but was extinguished before much damage was done.

An exchange says:—"A newspaper is like a toothbrush. Everybody should have one of his own and not be borrowing his neighbors." Hear! hear!

The Caledonia games, which are to take place to-morrow, will be held on the grounds near the Presbyterian church.

Tuncan McDonald, cavan mhior (big feet), our Highland reporter, will be on the ground all day at the service of the public to interpret the mother tongue of the members of the Society.

We beg to correct the report that the committee do not know how to wear the kilt. At the rehearsal one gentleman came with it round his neck, another up his side, and another wrong side first. This was quickly put right by a friend, whose grandfather knew a man who had sailed past the country where they wear them.

The members of the committee at the Caledonia games to-morrow are not, as was anticipated, to don their national costume, the kilt. It was found at the dress rehearsal that the checkered stockings had been forwarded without the stuffing for the gentlemen's calves, consequently the perfect symmetry of their legs would be shown at a disadvantage.

Mr. Otto Klotz, D. L. S., and party arrived at the H. B. Co's. post at the South Branch on Friday last. Mr. Klotz arrived here on Saturday, and secured the services of Mr. Norman McKenzie as guide to Norway House.

The party left for Grand Rapids on Monday. Mr. Klotz and party are on an exploratory survey of the Dominion Government to Hudson's Bay. His survey begins at the Forks of the Saskatchewan and continues to Lake Winnipeg, thence down the Nelson River to Hudson's Bay, thence up the west side to Churchill, from which point he follows up the Churchill River.

Mr. Klotz is well supplied with chronometric, photographic and magnetic instruments.

A meeting of the directors of the Agricultural Society was held at the Pocha school house last Tuesday. A set of by-laws were adopted, and a second vice-president elected, Mr. Wm. Miller. Two directors from Prince Albert, Carroll River and the Lower Fork were also appointed, though not present, but it is hoped they will accept office. It is the desire of the present directors to make Prince Albert the centre or headquarters of the Society. It is to be hoped that all the directors will interest themselves in securing members and reporting the same to the secretary. A notice will be found in another column of a meeting in Prince Albert on the 4th prox.

Dr. Barker, the oldest newspaper man in Canada, and the founder of the British War, died at his residence in Kingston, on Sunday night, April 27th. Dr. Barker was born in Lexington, London, Eng., on December 31, 1790, and had attained the patriarchal age of eighty-four. He was fond of the title "Father of the Canadian Press."

He established the War many years ago when Kingston was but a small town, and it has remained in the hands of the family ever since, the present publisher being the grandson and successor of the founder. Dr. Barker was a genial and warm-hearted man, who made many friends, the majority of whom he has outlived, but there is no old Kingstonian but will hear of his death with regret.

"The Woman's Physician." A common sense medical work for ladies only. Fully answers all questions which modesty prevents asking a male physician. Gives causes and symptoms of all diseases of the sex, with positive cure for each in plain language, written by ladies who have made three diseases a life study. A plain talk in delicate language which every woman, young or old, should read. It is recommended by many eminent lady physicians as a safe guide for the sex. Handsomely bound and illustrated. Sent postpaid for \$1.00. Address the Rochester Publishers Co., 32, 33 & 35 Olden Block, Rochester, N. Y.

LOST ON THE PRAIRIE.

Who Were the Sportsmen.

On the 14th of this month, three gentlemen made up their minds to have a good day's shooting at the ducks before the close season came on. They started for the Creek, where one of the gentlemen had a boat. All went well for a time, and after drifting down stream for about three miles, they decided to land and separate, each going in a different direction, and were to meet at the bridge near Brown's claim, where a son of one of the gentlemen was waiting with a team to bring the boat and the sportsmen back to their starting point, at 5:30 p.m.

Two of the sportsmen got lost and the third, who is an easy going young fellow, and not liking exertion of any kind, only went a short distance and then returned to the boat and had a snooze. This third man was never known to shoot a duck or anything else, as he has a habit of closing both eyes when he shoots. He waited patiently for the return of his companions, and as the day-light was fast disappearing he noticed one of them coming without a coat or vest on, and walking in a tired and listless manner. His face was burnt by the strong rays of the sun, and the perspiration was running out of him by reason of the great exertions he had made after the ducks, and without success.

The two then fired their guns five times in quick succession, which was the signal of recall, but no companion arrived. One of them then climbed a tall tree and hung his coat on the top, but it did not attract the third man. They then lit a large fire and laid down to await future developments. A shock happened to pass in front of them where they both fired and it rolled over dead. It was impossible to say which killed it, but it could hardly have been the non exertion man. While all this was going on the boy was waiting with the patience of Job the arrival of the sportsmen. The closed eyes man then started for the bridge to bring the team up to where the boat was.

He succeeded in doing this, and it was after ten and very late in the evening to make for the place where they got the boat. When they reached there, all broke up, it was midnight and there was a large surprise awaiting them. No. 3 was quietly smoking his pipe and enjoying himself, which same he had been doing for some hours. It was then decided to keep the racket quiet, but it leaked out. They then retired to their various homes and were soon in the arms of Morpheus. For the day's shooting they got two ducks and the aforesaid snunk.

SOUTH BRANCH.

Farmers are about through with their reaping, and their earnest wish is for rain.

Meetings of the settlers have been held in different places lately, in place last winter, discussing their grievances.

Last Tuesday a meeting of delegates was held in the Pocha school house. It was a very large one, all parts being represented. They seem to be fully alive to the fact that farmers interests are all alike and that union is strength. A working committee has been formed and a list of their grievances drawn out.

Among which may be mentioned just representation, the half breeds of the North West to receive the same as those of Manitoba, no eighty acres homesteads and no timber dues.

A good deal of feeling exists on account of all offices in the North West being filled with people from the Eastern provinces, notably Indian instructors. The natives here know the Indian nature much better than strangers can do, besides the instructors they have sent know nothing about farming, and need instruction themselves. Such is the feeling prevalent here.

How to Make Candy.

This book gives full directions for making all kinds of plain and fancy candy. The recipes for making caramels, chocolate drops, French mints and all other kinds of candy are contained in this book are the same as used by the leading city confectioners. Any one can have these candies at home at less than one third the usual cost. Sent postpaid for 50 cents (no stamps taken). Address Rochester Publishers Co., 32, 33 & 35 Olden Block, Rochester, N. Y.

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AND
BASKATCHEWAN REVIEW
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PROVINCIAL RIGHTS

Sir John A. Macdonald is beyond all question a very clever man—endowed, perhaps, with more of the real genius of state craft than any other man of his age, with the exception of Count von Bismarck, Chancellor of the German Empire. Fortunately for us, however, the possession of certain definite constitutional rights, not enjoyed by the Germans, who however evince a determination to have them at no distant date, prevents our being at the mercy of one man, so that with all his ability the Canadian Premier must soon desist from the attempt to hold the Dominion together on the present basis of the British North American Act, which has been weighed in the balance and found wanting. Since that Act was framed many and important changes have taken place, notably the growth of new and powerful provinces, with their various rights and interests at that time never contemplated. There is one thing perfectly clear, that under no circumstances could there have been any intention to enable a Dominion Government to put new provinces to the use which it has made of them by using them, with an utterly immoral disregard of justice, as a field from which to draw the necessary funds for the purpose of bribing the older provinces, which are too powerful to be coerced into compliance. It is very evident from signs so plainly written that he who runs may read, that very soon the basis of union between the provinces composing the Dominion must be changed, and the question in which we feel most deeply interested is as to how the interests of the North West Territories are to be looked after when such changes take place. With the exception of ourselves, each province has a means of making itself heard through its Local Legislature and its representatives in the Dominion Parliament. That our rapidly increasing population, to say nothing of our extent of territory, entitles us to the management of our territorial interests and a strong voice in the affairs of the Dominion is a matter beyond argument, it is self-evident, but as there evidently exists a strong determination to withhold justice from us as long as possible, we cannot too soon take active measures to bring the necessary pressure to bear upon the Government. It may be supposed from the N. W. T. Act that the rapidly increasing number of electoral divisions will bring about shortly the natural death of that wretched tarce the North West Council, whose pitiful powers are controlled by Government officials, and the birth of a Legislative Assembly, which would at least express the voice of the people, but it is much to be feared that this hope, such as it is, is doomed for long enough to disappointment. It seems only too probable that just as the electoral districts over the whole of the Territories are numerically strong enough, *ipso facto*, to become a Legislative House, the territories will be subdivided into provinces, each of which will have to work its way up again,

ab initio. Now if this business has to be gone through at all the sooner it begins the better, so we would urge that action be taken at once to separate the necessary number of provinces. When this is done, every endeavour should be made to make the number of residents required to form electoral divisions sufficiently small to ensure at an early date a representative Assembly, and to take the control of Provincial matters out of the hands of Government nominees. The subject of Dominion representation is too important to be treated of at the end of an article. We have every reason to believe that the half-breeds have only been restrained hitherto from very active measures to enforce redress of these and other grievances peculiarly their own by a doubt as to whether they carried with them the sympathy of the rest of the population, but as they are now pretty confident of this, they do not intend to tamely submit much longer. Government must remember that to the numerical strength of this party must be added the power at any moment to stir into a flame the slumbering embers of discontent smouldering in the breasts of all our Indians.

OUR EMIGRANTS

Land monopoly and a surplus population are two vexatious questions in the old country, the former having been lately brought before the people in an intelligent manner by Mr. George, or as they call him "the San Francisco Prophet." Can it be wondered that so much is said on a few possessing the land there; grants that were given to their forefathers on the condition that they supplied armed men in time of war, which condition has been quietly saddled on the suffering taxpayer, the land remaining in their grasp, or perchance, through their dissipation, fallen into the hands of capitalists, where it lies unbroken, untilled, to enable these few monopolists to slaughter partridge and kill domesticated deer. In Scotland their happy ground—the total acreage is 18,946,634. One nobleman owns 1,326,000 acres, his wife 149,879; another nobleman owns 431,000; another 124,000; and another 378,000 acres. Twelve proprietors own one quarter of the whole acreage of the country; seventy proprietors, one half; nineteen belong to 1,700, and 4,000,000 spend their lives earning rent for those 1,700 monopolists. Little wonder indeed that the people are agitating for land reform. A farm may be rented by the same family for five hundred years, but if your vote on some occasion does not coincide with your landlord's, he turns you out, or he may wish to add your farm to his deer forest, then off you go, often without a penny of compensation for the improvements you have made on the land.

Alderman Moore of Toronto has been lecturing in Scotland on Canada and the North West, and has clearly impressed upon his hearers the advisability of people having means to settle with, when they arrive here. The press consequently are grumbling at him not inviting the wits and strays, but if they are of no use there, they are of still less here. We heard the Rev. Dr. Macgregor in a lecture describe this country as "the poor man's paradise," and all they required to scrape up was £7 for the journey, which he further stated was unfortunate, for they only required a few old clothes. Probably he thought they would degenerate into that happy state of innocence and nudity, or at the best gird their loins with a sack, called

in his country a kilt, as their sire's roamed about with in the days of Rob Roy. He might remember we have mosquitoes and cold weather, besides we have no bagpipes.

Five hundred emigrant farmers left Glasgow lately for this country, half of whom are sent out from Lady Cathcart's estates, who will work under the scheme which her ladyship originated last year. Mr. Moore dispatched a few hundred from Liverpool on the 8th inst. by the s.s. Vancouver, which returns for another cargo, for Crescent Lake, Broadview. These are well to do farmers, and we congratulate Mr. Moore on his successful mission. Twenty families have been sent from London, Eng., who are to settle in Manitoba. These Londoners have received an advance of £100 per family, from a colonization aid society, recently formed with the view of trying whether Cockneys can be made farmers. The Londoner is a good learner and sharp, and if he settles down to the quiet life may possibly do well. Suitable families were selected by Baroness Burdett-Coutts, the Marquis of Lorne, and others concerned in the improvement of the London poor, and should it succeed an effort will be made to carry out the work on a much larger scale. We trust the promoters may succeed, but hope they will give them clothing and pockets with something in them when they do send them. We also advise the retention of the poor but honest man—in the kilt—knowing he is better with his foot upon his native heath.

We have just received a fine line of groceries, which will be sold cheap for cash. Walters & Facer.

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— EAST END.

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PUBLIC NOTICE

All persons are hereby required to take notice that the cutting of timber in the public lands without authority from the Minister of the Interior or the Local agent of Dominion Lands for the District is prohibited by law, and all timber so cut without authority is liable to seizure, and to be dealt with as the Minister of the Interior may direct.
Each settler on a homestead quarter section not having timber on it, may, on application to the Local Agent of Dominion Lands, purchase a wood lot not exceeding twenty acres in extent, at \$5 per acre.
Any person other than a homestead settler desiring permission to cut timber must make application therefor to the Minister of the Interior, who will deal with such application according to law.
Persons who have already cut timber without authority must pay the cost thereon to the Crown Timber Agent at his office on or before the 1st May, 1894, otherwise the said timber will be confiscated under the Dominion Lands Act.
D. J. WAGGONER,
Crown Timber Agent.

FURNITURE

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1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

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